

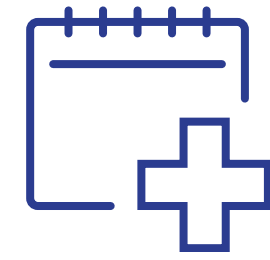
# CONSEQUENCES OF FALTERING GROWTH

## SHORT TERM



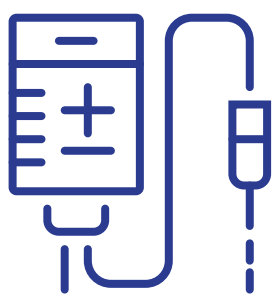
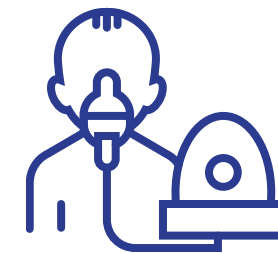
**Impaired immune function:**  
Increased risk of recurrent  
infections<sup>3</sup>

**Poorer post-operative  
resilience<sup>4</sup>**



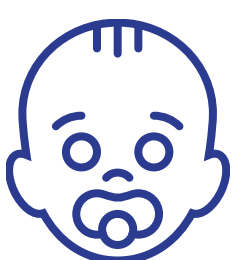
**Poor wound healing<sup>5</sup>**

**Increased duration of  
mechanical ventilation<sup>4</sup>**



**Prolonged intensive  
care length of stay<sup>4</sup>**

**Gastrointestinal  
dysfunction<sup>6</sup>**



**Withdrawn behavior<sup>7</sup>**

**Delay of  
normal feeding  
development<sup>1</sup>**



# CONSEQUENCES OF FALTERING GROWTH

## LONG TERM



Delayed  
puberty<sup>8</sup>

Poorer lifelong  
health<sup>9</sup>



Impaired lung  
function<sup>10</sup>

Impaired cardiac  
function<sup>11</sup>



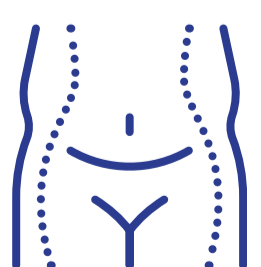
Reduced cognitive  
achievements<sup>12,13</sup>

Lower adult  
social status<sup>14</sup>



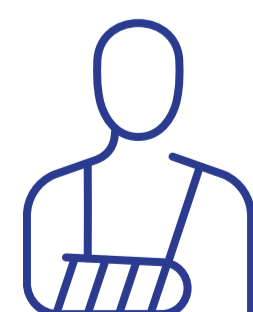
Reduced physical  
development<sup>15</sup>

Increased risk of  
overweight and  
obesity<sup>16</sup>



Health  
complications  
due to obesity<sup>16</sup>

Adverse bone  
health<sup>17</sup>



# ENERGY NUTRIENT DENSE FORMULA (ENDF) AS A DIETARY MANAGEMENT SOLUTION

For infants with increased energy requirements / losses / fluid restriction:<sup>18-21</sup>



Trauma



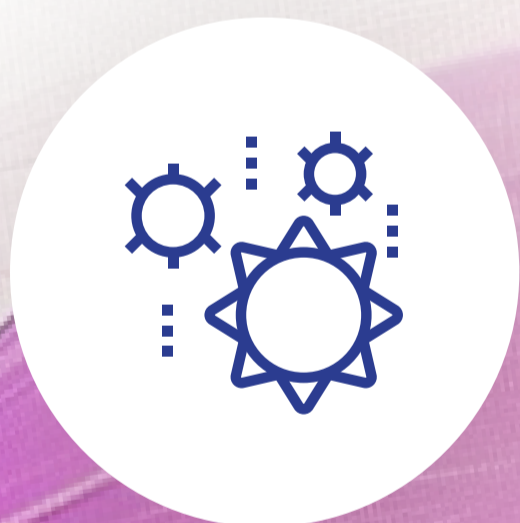
Congenital heart  
disease



Burns



Critical lung  
disease



Infections



Prolonged pediatric  
intensive care  
unit (PICU) stay



Cystic fibrosis

## Key Nutritional Comparison <sup>22,23</sup>

SIF

- 66 kc l/100 ml
- 1,3 g/100 ml Protein
- % EN Protein 8%

ENDF

- 101 kc l/100 ml
- 2.6 /100ml Protein
- %EN protein 10.3%

# Care Beyond Faltering growth

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